

Forum
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Jahrestagung 2015

**Nationale europäische Gewerkschaften
in Zeiten der Eurokrise –
Entwicklungstendenzen und Strategien
im Vergleich**

Statistische Materialien

Die Tabellen und Grafiken sind aus folgenden Publikationen entnommen:

European Commission (2012): Industrial Relations in Europe 2012,
in: <http://ec.europa.eu/social/BlobServlet?docId=9994&langId=en>

European Commission (2014): Statistical Annex: European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2014,
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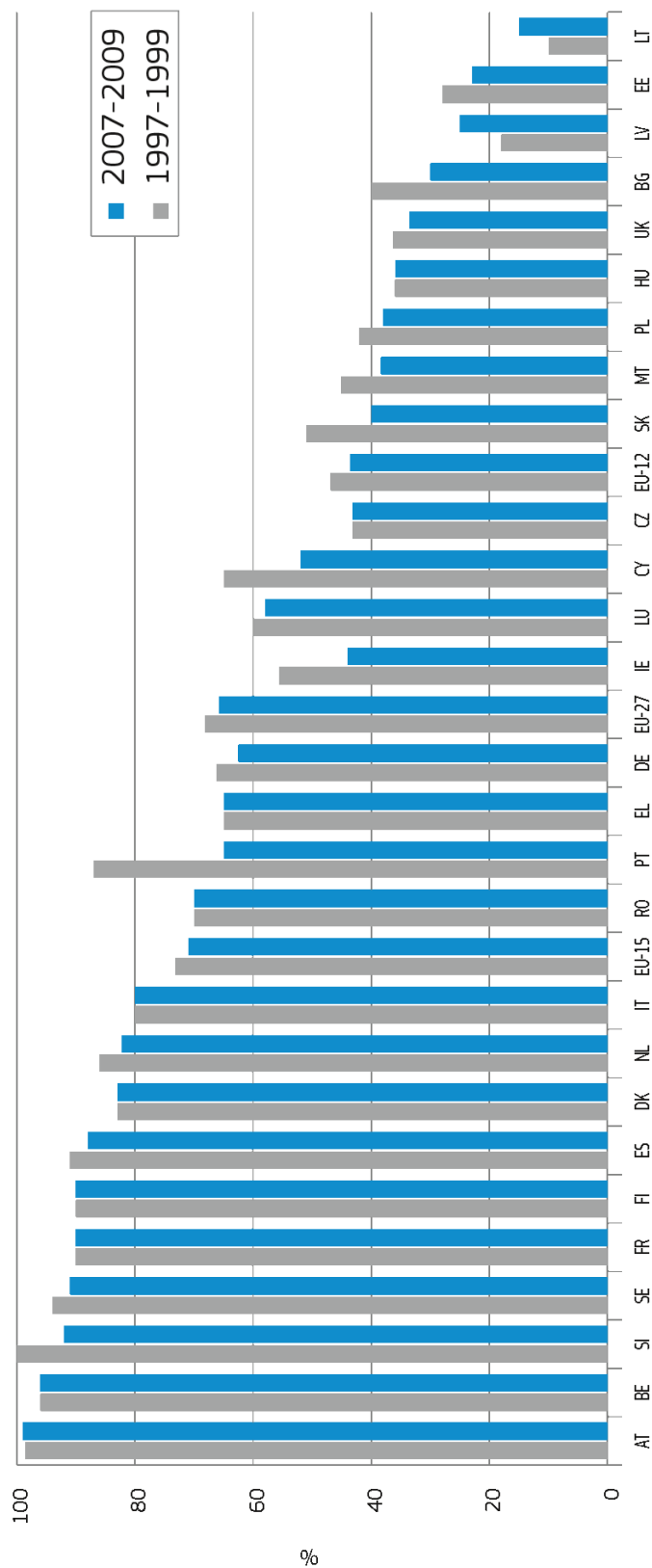
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Chart 1.1: Bargaining coverage rates, 1997/99 and 2007/09

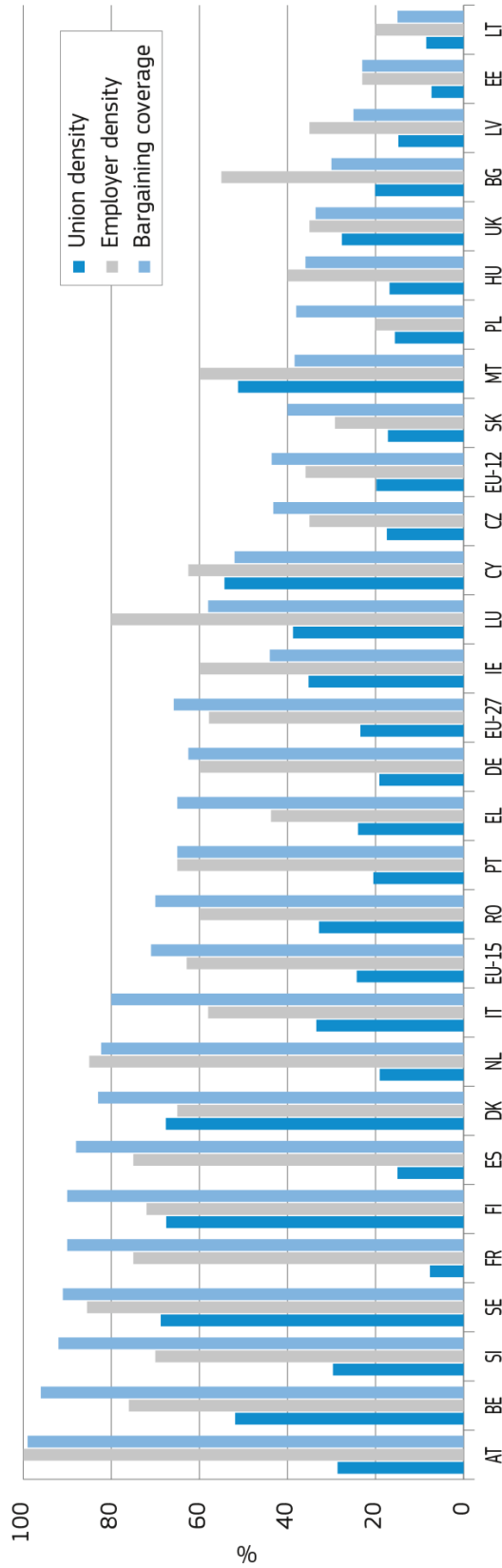


Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

The coverage remains the same as in the 2010 report because of the lack of new data.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:22

Chart 1.2: Bargaining coverage, union and employer density, 2007/09

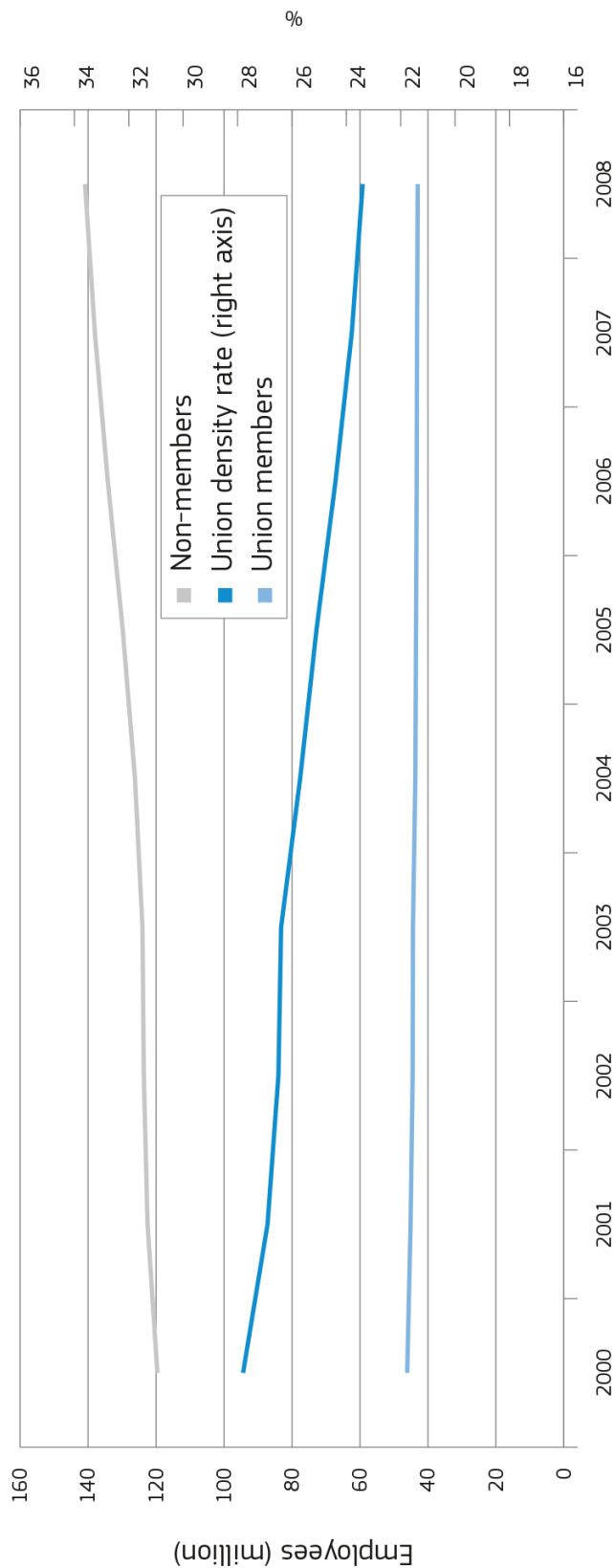


Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

Some 2008 data was revised. Newer data for 2009 on employer density showing significant changes in relation to 2008 is available only for Slovenia, where density decreased from 70 % to 55 %. For the other countries, data is either unavailable or shows no differences (AT, BE, CZ) or marginal differences (EE, SE) and was therefore not used. Bargaining coverage remains the same as in the 2010 report because of lack of new data.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:23

Chart 1.3: Union density, membership and non-membership, EU-27, 2000–2008

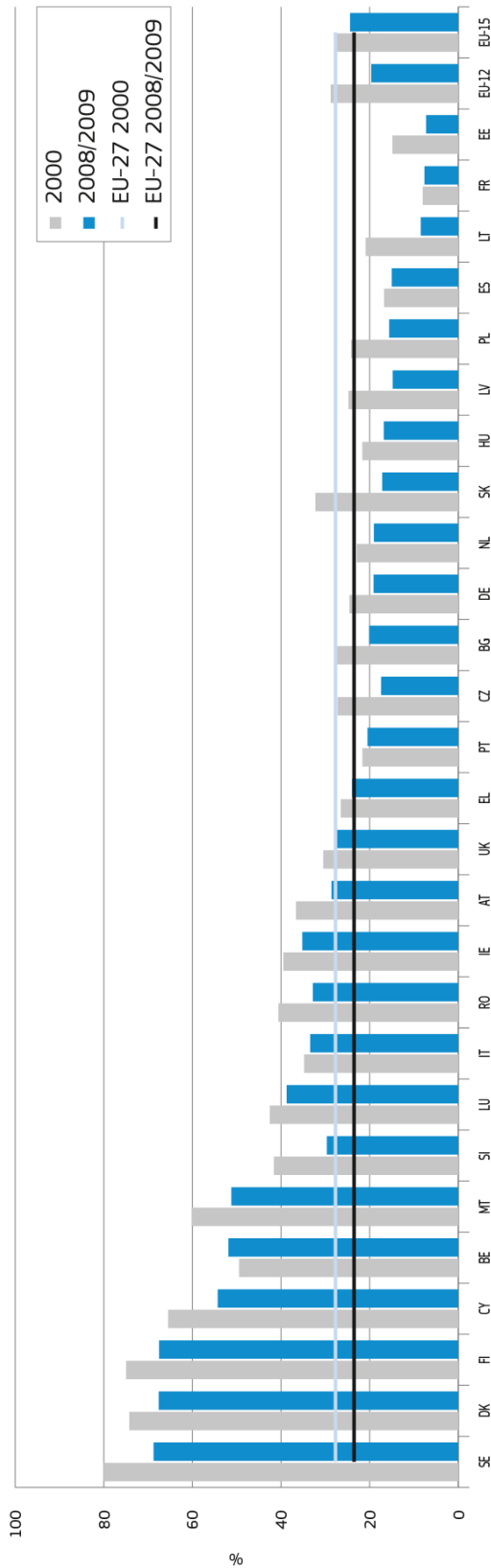


Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

Figures are the same as in the 2010 report because of the lack of new data.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:23

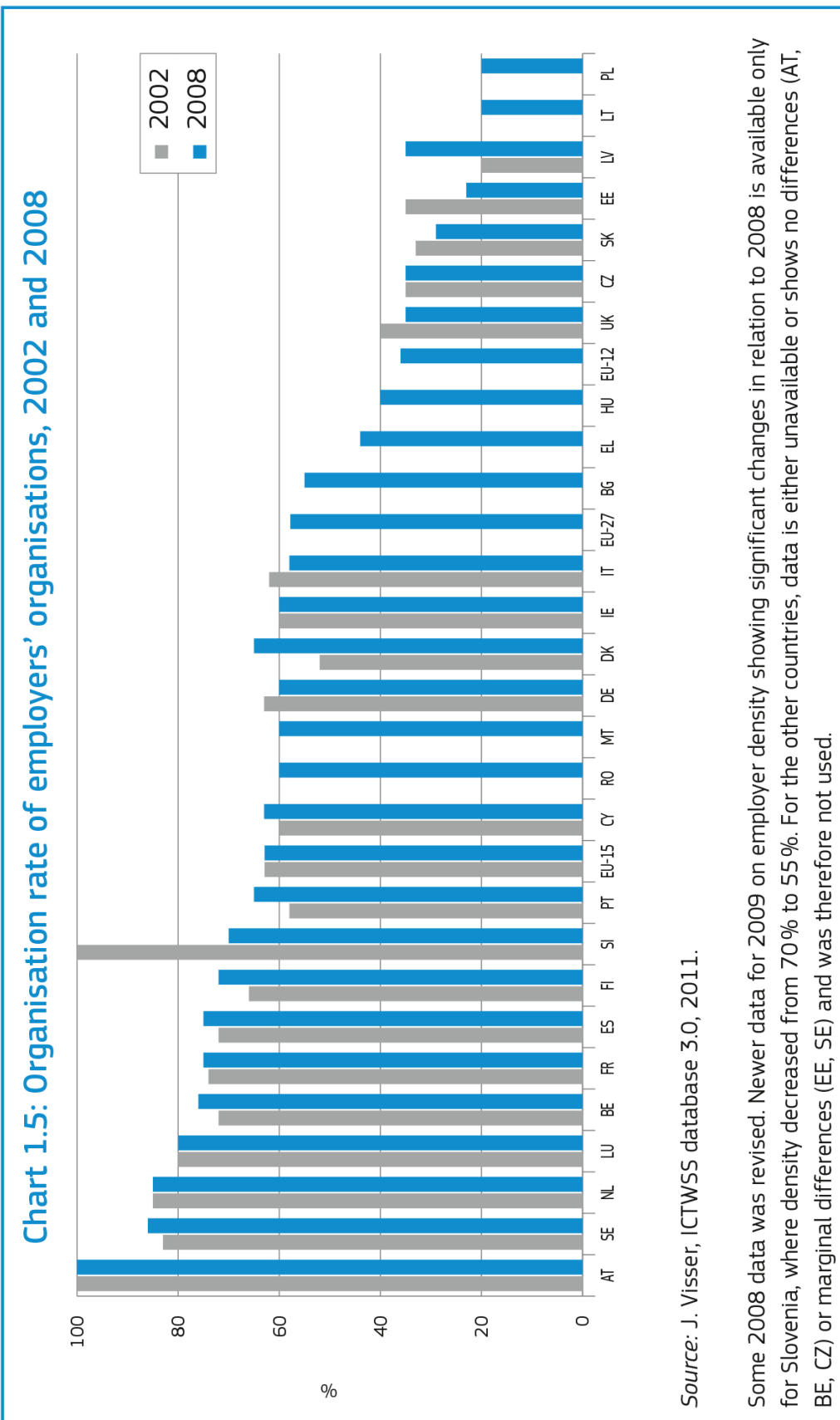
Chart 1.4: Union density by country, 2000 and 2009



Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

NB: the averages for the EU-27, EU-15 and 12 new Member States are weighted. SE, CY, SI, RO, EL, SK, HU, LV, FR: 2008.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:24



Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

Some 2008 data was revised. Newer data for 2009 on employer density showing significant changes in relation to 2008 is available only for Slovenia, where density decreased from 70% to 55%. For the other countries, data is either unavailable or shows no differences (AT, BE, CZ) or marginal differences (EE, SE) and was therefore not used.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:25

Chart 1.6: Bargaining centralisation, 2000s



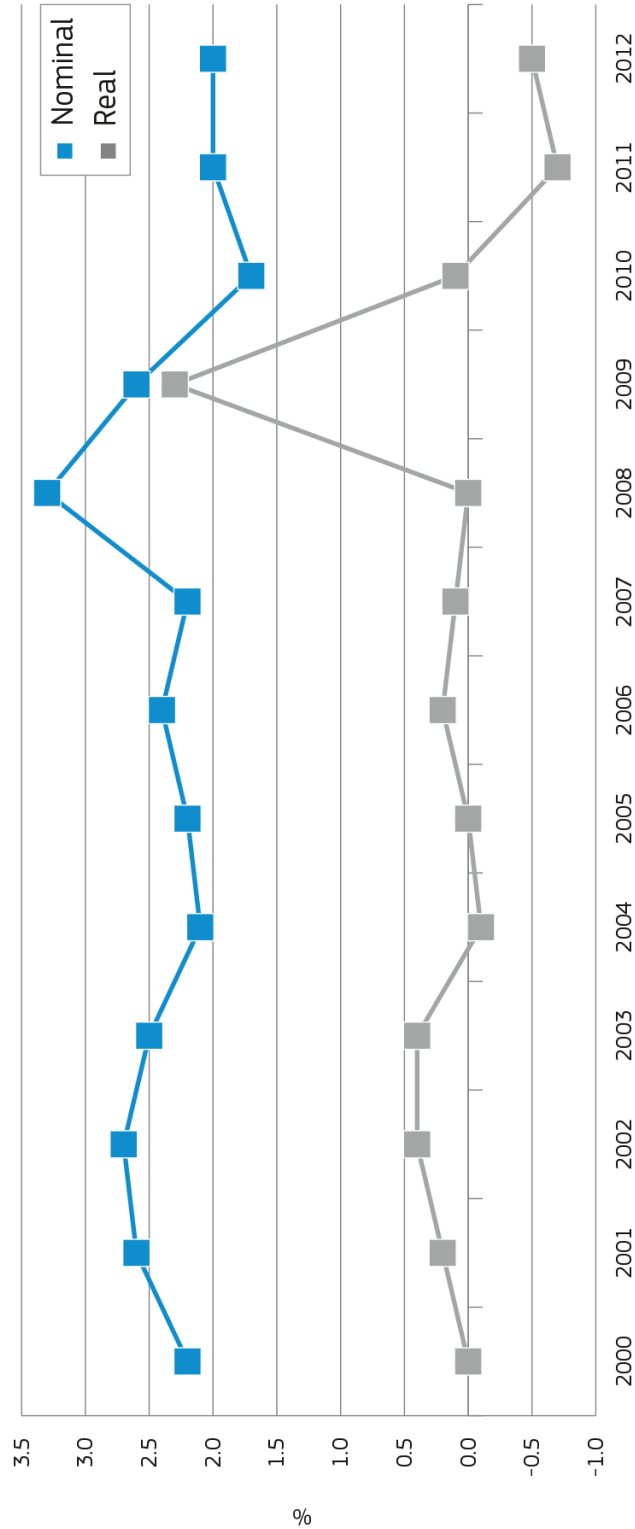
Source: J. Visser, ICTWSS database 3.0, 2011.

Bargaining centralisation indicator is scored on a five-point scale: 5 = national (cross-sectoral) bargaining; 4 = national (cross-sectoral) bargaining with derogation and additional sector or company bargaining; 3 = sector- or industry-level bargaining; 2 = sector- or industry-level, with additional local or company bargaining; and 1 = local or company bargaining.

NB: 1997–1999 averages are weighted by 2000 data for Wage and Salary Earners in Employment. 2007–2009 and 2010 averages are weighted by 2009 data for Wage and Salary Earners in Employment.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:26

Chart 1.7: ECB indicator of negotiated wages for the Euro area, 2000–2012 (annual percentage change)

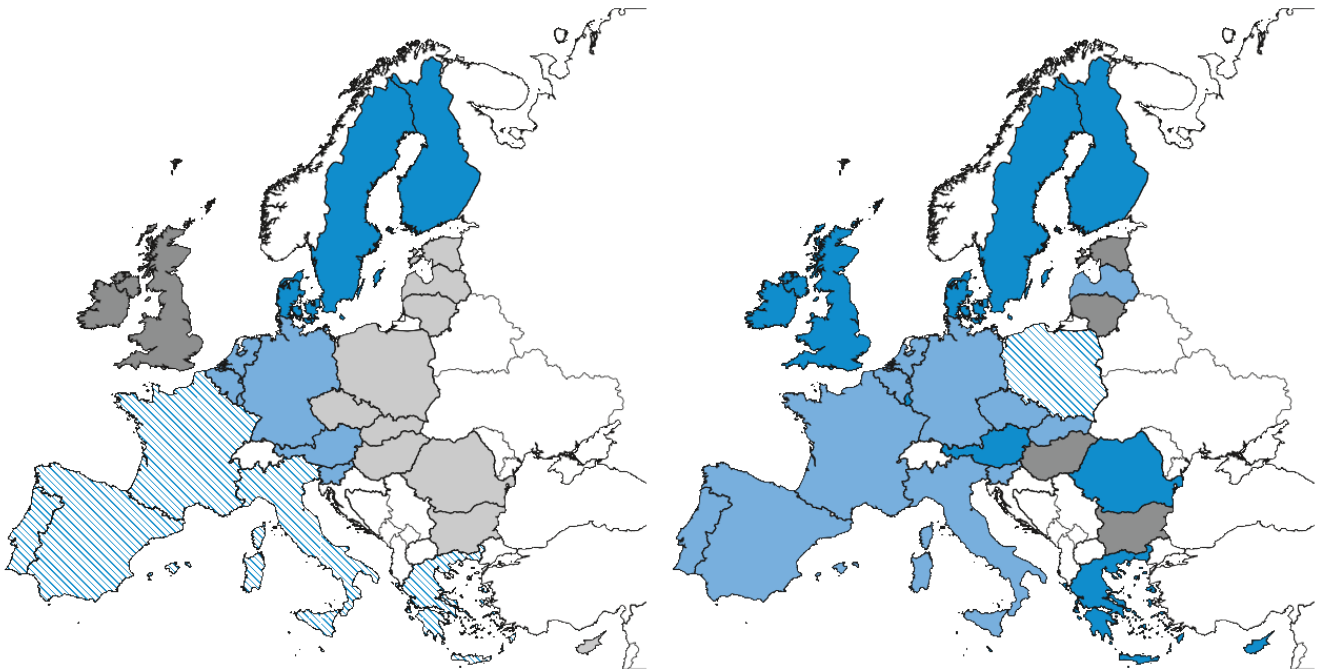


Source: ECB, calculations by WSI.

NB: real wages are adjusted by the Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HCPI).

Quelle: European Commission 2012:27

Chart 1.12: Comparison between national and public sector industrial relations systems



(a) national industrial relations systems

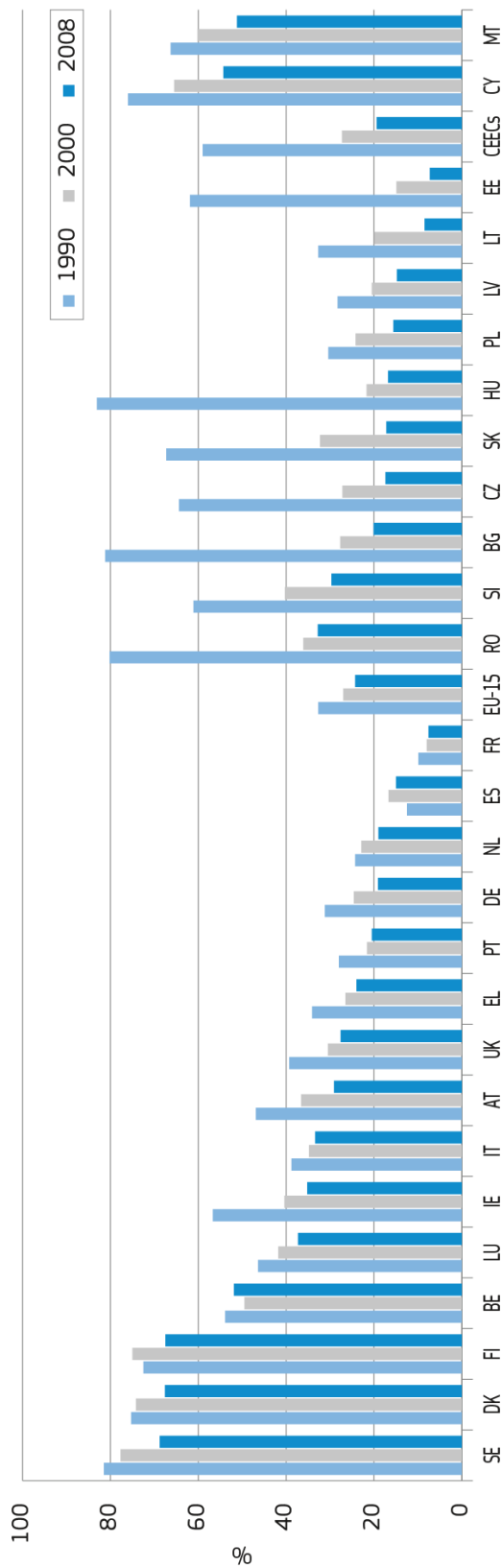
(b) public sector industrial relations systems

	= Organised Corporatism	= Dense
	= Social Partnership	= Political
	= State-centred	= Lean
	= Liberal	= Fragile
	= Mixed	= Empty

Source: Bechter, B., Brandl, B. and Meardi, G. (2011).

NB: Public sector industrial relations in the Czech Republic, Spain, and the UK can be considered as being classified on the margins of another system.

Chart 2.9: Trade union density rates in the EU, 1990, 2000 and 2008

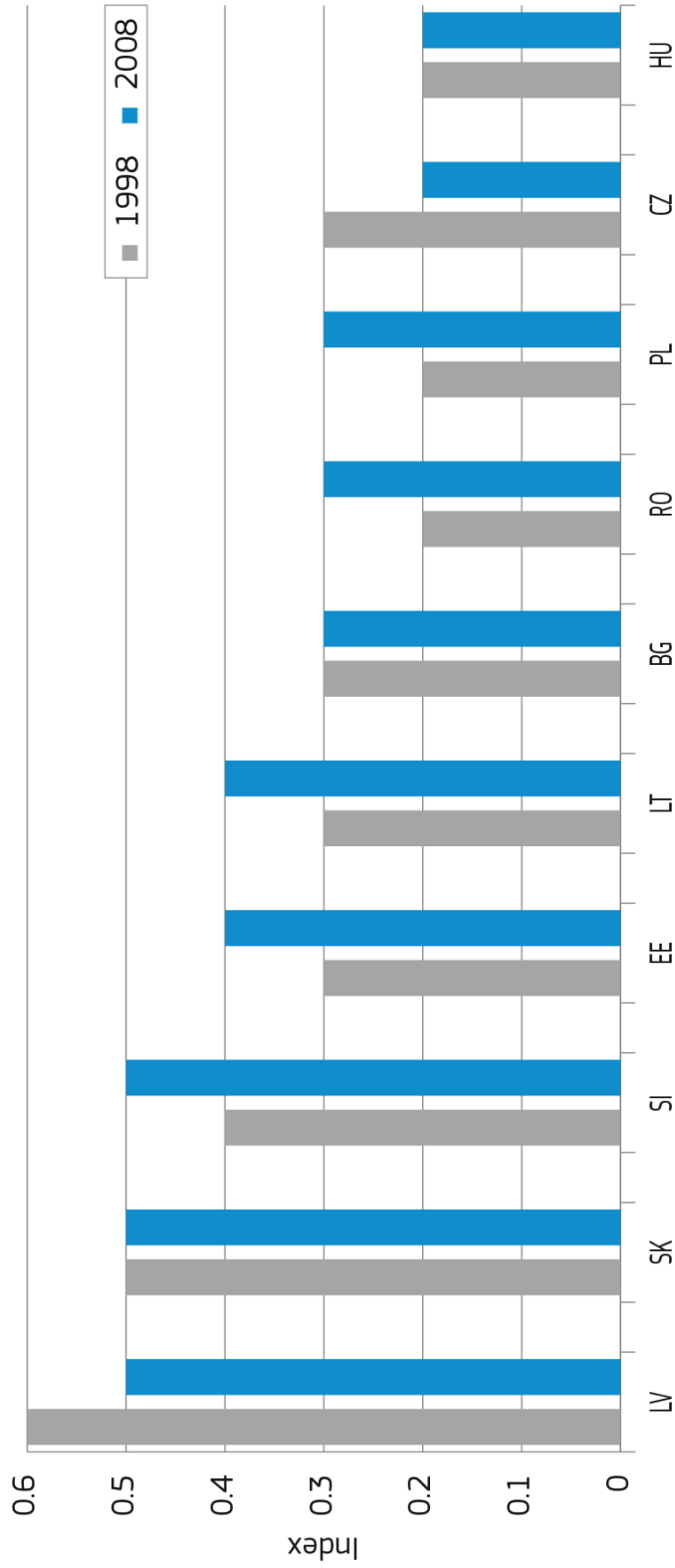


Source: ICTWSS database version 3.0 (2011), Eurostat.

NB: Union density is based on members of trade unions as % of total employees (averages weighted by dependent employment)
Data for 1990 relate to 1991 for RO, 1993 for CZ, SK and EE and 1995 for LV and LT.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:62

Chart 2.14: Trade union centralisation in the CEECs, 1998–2008



Source: ICTWSS database, version 3.0, 2011.

NB: LT: 2001–2008, EE: 1998–2007, LV: 1995–2007. Union centralisation is a summary measure derived from Iversen’s (1999) centralisation index and taking into account union authority and union concentration at multiple levels. The measure ranges from 0–1 in EU-27.

Quelle: European Commission 2012:71

Table 2.4 Degree of coordination and government intervention, 2000–2010*

		Coordination of wage bargaining			
		1: Fragmented bargaining, mostly at the company level	2: Mixed or alternating industry- and firm-level bargaining, with weak enforceability of industry agreements	3: Industry bargaining with no or irregular pattern setting, limited involvement of central organisations and limited freedoms for company bargaining	4: Mixed industry and economy-wide bargaining: a) central organisations negotiate non-enforceable central agreements (guidelines) and/or b) key unions and employers' associations set pattern for the entire economy
Coordination of and government intervention in wage bargaining	4: The government participates directly in wage bargaining (tripartite bargaining, as in social pacts)				<i>SI, FI, BE, IE</i>
	3: The government influences wage bargaining outcomes indirectly through price ceilings, indexation, tax measures, minimum wages, and/or pattern setting through public sector wages	<i>PL, LT, MT</i>	<i>BG, CZ, HU, LU, FR</i>	<i>RO, SK, PT</i>	<i>EL, ES, NL</i>
Government intervention in wage bargaining	2: The government influences wage bargaining by providing an institutional framework of consultation and information exchange	<i>EE, LV, UK</i>		<i>CY</i>	<i>DK, SE</i>
					<i>DE, IT, AT</i>

* Average for 2000-2010; CEECs in italics.

Source: ICTWSS database version 3.0 (2011).

Quelle: European Commission 2012:65

Table 2.5 Collective bargaining levels and extension mechanisms, 2000 – 2010*

Level	Dominant level of collective bargaining and the presence of extension mechanisms (average of years 2000-2010, CEECs in red)	Extension mechanisms		
		0: Legal provision for mandatory extension not available	1: Legal provision for mandatory extension available, but not regularly or widely used (<10%)	2: Legal provision for mandatory extension available, regularly applied and affecting significant share of the workforce (>=10%)
4: National or central level, with additional sectoral/local or company bargaining	<i>SI, IE</i>			BE, EL, FI
3: Sectoral or industry level	<i>RO, DK, IT, NL, PT, SE</i>		DE	AT, ES
2: Sectoral or industry level, with additional local or company bargaining	<i>CY, LU</i>		BG, CZ, SK	HU, FR
1: Local or company bargaining	<i>LT, LV, PL, MT, UK</i>	EE		

* Average for 2000–2010; CEECs in italics.

Source: ICTWSS database version 3.0 (2011).

Quelle: European Commission 2012:66

22.10.2014

Spring 2014
forecast

Autumn 2014
forecast

Table 1: Gross domestic product, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast		Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2014	2015
Belgium	2.7	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6		
Germany	1.7	7.0	0.6	4.1	3.6	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0		
Estonia	5.7	7.2	1.0	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.0		
Ireland	9.7	5.6	1.3	-0.3	2.8	-0.3	0.2	4.6	3.6	3.7	1.7	3.0		
Greece	3.3	4.5	1.0	-5.4	-8.9	-6.6	-3.3	0.6	2.9	3.7	0.6	2.9		
Spain	3.6	3.7	1.8	0.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	2.1		
France	2.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.5		
Italy	1.8	1.5	-0.5	1.7	0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2		
Cyprus	4.7	3.9	2.9	1.4	0.3	-2.4	-5.4	-2.8	0.4	1.6	-4.8	0.9		
Latvia	3.7	7.4	2.3	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.1		
Lithuania	4.6	6.9	2.4	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.7		
Luxembourg	4.7	3.9	2.0	5.1	2.6	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7		
Malta	4.5	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3		
Netherlands	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	-1.6	-0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4		
Austria	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8		
Portugal	3.8	1.5	0.4	1.9	-1.8	-3.3	-1.4	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5		
Slovenia	4.3	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0	2.4	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.4		
Slovakia	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	3.1		
Finland	4.8	3.2	0.8	3.0	2.6	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.0		
Euro area	2.5	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7		
Bulgaria	-2.0	5.2	3.9	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.0		
Czech Republic	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.4		
Denmark	2.9	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9		
Croatia	:	4.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.2	1.1	-0.6	0.7		
Hungary	2.5	4.2	0.5	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1		
Poland	6.0	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.4		
Romania	0.7	5.4	3.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.6		
Sweden	3.4	3.0	1.0	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0		
United Kingdom	3.6	3.1	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5		
EU	:	2.3	0.9	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.0		
USA	4.1	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2		
Japan	0.8	1.4	-0.3	4.7	-0.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3		

Quelle: European Commission 2014:144

Table 23: Total employment (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

22.10.2014

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast			
	1995-99		2000-04		2005-09		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3
Germany	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
Estonia	-3.0	0.2	-0.6	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Ireland	5.6	2.9	1.1	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3
Greece	0.9	1.4	1.0	-2.7	-6.9	-7.8	-3.8	0.6	-2.6	-4.4	-3.3	-3.8	0.6	2.6	4.0	0.6	0.6	2.6
Spain	3.1	3.3	0.9	-2.6	-2.6	-4.4	-3.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.2
France	1.0	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
Italy	0.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.9	-1.7	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4
Cyprus	:	2.7	2.1	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	-5.2	-1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	-1.8	0.2	1.3	-4.4	0.8	0.8
Latvia	-2.0	0.8	-2.0	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Lithuania	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Luxembourg	3.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
Mallia	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.3	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Netherlands	2.5	0.2	1.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.9	0.1	0.6	-0.6	0.6	0.6
Austria	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Portugal	1.6	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Slovenia	:	0.7	1.0	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3
Slovakia	:	-0.1	1.4	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Finland	2.2	1.1	1.1	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-1.5	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.3
Euro area	:	1.0	0.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7
Bulgaria	:	0.5	2.0	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Czech Republic	-0.7	-0.3	1.1	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Denmark	1.0	0.0	0.8	-2.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Croatia	:	1.2	1.5	-5.1	-2.3	-3.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	0.5	-2.5	-2.5	-1.0
Hungary	:	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
Poland	0.2	-1.4	2.8	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Romania	-2.4	-2.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	2.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7
Sweden	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
United Kingdom	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.0
EU	:	0.6	0.7	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
USA	2.1	0.4	-0.2	-1.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.6
Japan	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3

Quelle: European Commission 2014:155

22.10.2014

Table 24: Unemployment rate ¹ (number of unemployed as a percentage of total labour force, 1995-2016)

	5-year averages					Autumn 2014 forecast					Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015
Belgium	9.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.2
Germany	9.0	9.0	9.1	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1
Estonia	9.9	11.8	7.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.3	8.1	7.5
Ireland	9.4	4.3	6.4	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.1	9.6	8.5	11.4	10.2
Greece	10.3	10.5	9.0	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.8	25.0	22.0	26.0	24.0
Spain	17.8	11.3	11.0	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.8	23.5	22.2	25.5	24.0
France	12.0	8.9	8.4	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.2
Italy	11.2	8.8	7.0	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.5
Cyprus	3.2	4.2	4.6	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.2	15.8	14.8	19.2	18.4
Latvia	16.5	12.7	9.7	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	11.0	10.2	9.2	10.7	9.6
Lithuania	9.8	14.2	7.6	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.6	9.7
Luxembourg	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5
Malta	5.9	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5
Netherlands	5.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.3
Austria	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7
Portugal	6.3	5.9	9.0	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.5	13.6	12.8	15.4	14.8
Slovenia	7.1	6.4	5.5	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.4	10.1	9.8
Slovakia	13.2	18.7	12.6	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.1	13.6	12.9
Finland	12.9	9.2	7.5	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.4
Euro area	:	8.8	8.4	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.8	11.4
Bulgaria	13.3	16.0	7.7	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0	12.0	11.4	11.0	12.8	12.5
Czech Republic	5.7	8.1	6.3	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.6
Denmark	5.7	4.9	4.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.6
Croatia	:	15.0	10.6	12.3	13.9	16.1	17.3	17.7	17.7	17.3	18.0	18.0
Hungary	8.9	5.9	8.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	9.0	8.9
Poland	12.0	18.7	11.3	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.5	9.3	8.8	9.9	9.5
Romania	5.4	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.2	7.1
Sweden	8.6	6.3	7.1	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.2
United Kingdom	7.0	5.0	5.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.6	6.3
EU	:	9.0	8.1	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.0	9.5	10.5	10.1
USA	4.9	5.2	5.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.9
Japan	3.7	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8

¹Series following Eurostat definition, based on the Labour Force Survey.

Quelle: European Commission 2014:155

22.10.2014

Table 26: Real compensation of employees per head ¹ (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2014	2015		
Belgium	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.4	0.1	1.7	1.9	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	1.0		
Germany	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	-0.4	-0.9	1.4	1.8		
Estonia	7.4	7.5	5.8	-1.0	-4.1	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.6		
Ireland	1.2	2.4	3.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.3	0.3	-2.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.4		
Greece	3.8	3.2	1.6	-6.1	-4.6	-2.7	-5.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-0.3		
Spain	-0.1	0.0	2.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.5		
France	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0		
Italy	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	-1.7	-1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1		
Cyprus	:	2.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-3.7	-5.9	-3.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6		
Latvia	:	3.2	8.8	-2.8	-2.2	2.7	9.0	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1		
Lithuania	:	6.8	4.3	-1.4	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.7		
Luxembourg	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	3.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.7		
Malta	:	2.8	0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.5	-1.5	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1		
Netherlands	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2		
Austria	1.3	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3		
Portugal	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	-3.5	-3.5	2.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.1		
Slovenia	:	2.9	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-2.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4		
Slovakia	:	2.4	3.9	4.4	-1.8	-0.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.2		
Finland	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3		
Euro area	:	0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6		
Bulgaria	:	4.2	5.4	7.3	2.2	4.0	11.1	3.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.3	3.6	1.7		
Czech Republic	3.5	5.4	1.5	2.8	1.2	-1.1	-1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.6		
Denmark	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	-1.2	-1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3		
Croatia	:	2.3	0.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6		
Hungary	:	5.1	0.1	-3.3	-0.3	-4.2	-1.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.6		
Poland	5.6	1.1	1.5	5.5	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5		
Romania	3.0	8.9	10.1	-5.0	-7.9	-3.7	4.4	3.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.2		
Sweden	1.9	3.0	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.5	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4		
United Kingdom	2.4	3.5	0.9	-0.9	-2.5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8		
EU	:	1.3	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7		
USA	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0		
Japan	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-0.7		

¹ Declared by the price deflator of private consumption

Quelle: European Commission 2014:156

22.10.2014

Spring 2014
forecast

Autumn 2014
forecast

Table 27: Labour productivity (real GDP per occupied person) (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

	averages										2014		2015		2016	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Belgium	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8
Germany	1.0	0.9	-0.2	3.8	2.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6
Estonia	8.9	7.0	1.8	7.8	1.6	3.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.7
Ireland	3.8	2.7	0.3	3.9	4.6	0.3	-2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.4	-0.6	0.7	0.7
Greece	2.4	3.1	0.1	-2.8	-2.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Spain	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
France	1.5	1.0	0.2	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Italy	1.4	0.4	-0.4	2.6	0.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8
Cyprus	:	1.2	0.9	1.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1
Latvia	6.0	6.6	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
Lithuania	5.3	7.7	3.8	7.3	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.5
Luxembourg	1.2	0.3	-1.3	3.3	-0.3	-2.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Malta	3.4	2.4	0.5	1.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.0	-1.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8
Austria	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0
Portugal	2.2	0.9	0.9	3.4	0.1	0.8	1.6	-0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7
Slovenia	:	2.9	1.2	3.5	2.3	-1.8	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
Slovakia	:	4.1	3.5	6.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.5
Finland	2.5	2.0	-0.3	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7
Euro area	:	0.9	0.2	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Bulgaria	:	4.7	1.9	4.7	4.3	3.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6
Czech Republic	2.9	3.8	2.1	3.4	2.2	-1.2	-1.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0
Denmark	1.9	1.6	-0.6	4.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
Croatia	:	3.2	0.2	3.6	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Hungary	:	4.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	-1.6	0.7	-0.1	2.0	2.0	-0.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Poland	5.8	4.6	1.8	6.5	4.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Romania	3.1	8.4	4.4	-0.5	1.9	-1.8	4.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
Sweden	2.8	2.3	0.4	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9
United Kingdom	2.3	2.2	0.4	1.7	1.1	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
EU	:	1.7	0.2	2.9	1.6	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
USA	1.9	2.3	1.2	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.6
Japan	1.1	1.8	-0.2	5.1	-0.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0

Quelle: European Commission 2014:157

Table 29: Real unit labour costs¹ (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016) 22.10.2014

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast					
	1995-99		2000-04		2005-09		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
Belgium	-0.3	-0.6	0.7	-2.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-2.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Germany	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-1.9	-0.5	1.8	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	-2.6	-0.6	2.5	-6.4	-3.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4
Ireland	-3.2	-1.2	3.3	-5.9	-4.1	-0.8	3.2	-4.3	-4.1	-0.8	3.2	3.2	-4.3	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1
Greece	0.9	0.1	1.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.4	-4.9	0.0	-0.7	0.9	-3.4	-4.9	0.0	-0.7	0.9	-2.0	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7
Spain	-0.9	-0.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.2	-3.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-3.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3
France	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Italy	-1.4	0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7
Cyprus	:	0.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.7	-4.6	-4.6	-2.0	-0.8	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	-3.1	-0.8	-3.1	-0.8	-0.8
Latvia	-1.8	-3.2	3.2	-8.2	-5.8	-0.9	6.2	2.2	-0.9	6.2	6.2	2.2	2.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6
Lithuania	4.9	-1.7	0.5	-9.0	-4.2	-0.5	1.4	0.6	-4.2	-0.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Luxembourg	-0.7	1.6	1.1	-4.7	-2.4	0.7	2.2	-0.6	-2.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	1.3	-0.7	-1.3	1.3
Malta	-1.1	0.1	0.0	-3.5	1.8	2.1	-1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	-1.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6
Netherlands	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	-2.2	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1
Austria	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	-1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	-1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Portugal	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.7	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	-1.7	-2.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6
Slovenia	:	0.0	0.8	1.6	-1.8	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-1.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Slovakia	:	-1.4	1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7
Finland	-1.3	-0.4	1.6	-1.8	-0.3	2.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	2.5	2.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Euro area	:	-0.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Bulgaria	:	-1.6	1.1	3.7	-4.3	2.9	8.0	0.9	-4.3	2.9	2.9	8.0	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	-0.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3
Denmark	0.2	-0.3	1.6	-4.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Croatia	:	-1.4	0.3	-2.4	-1.9	-2.0	0.6	0.5	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8
Hungary	:	0.2	-0.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.1	-2.1	2.3	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-2.1	2.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7
Poland	-0.2	-2.8	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	-2.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Romania	-0.4	-2.9	0.7	-2.9	-10.1	-2.2	0.6	0.2	-10.1	-2.2	-2.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3
Sweden	-1.0	0.5	0.9	-3.6	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6
United Kingdom	0.6	0.2	0.6	-1.4	-2.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-2.4	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
EU	:	-0.6	0.4	-1.3	-1.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
USA	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6
Japan	-0.4	-1.6	0.0	-2.4	2.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.3

¹ Nominal unit labour costs, divided by GDP price deflator

Quelle: European Commission 2014:158

22.10.2014

Table 36: Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-), general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016)

	averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast								
	1995-99		2000-04		2005-09		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016				
	5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year				
Belgium	-2.4	-0.4	-1.8	-1.5	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1	-2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8	
Germany	-3.9	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Estonia	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.6
Ireland	0.7	1.4	-3.3	-3.3	-32.4	-12.6	-8.0	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-4.8	-4.8	-4.2
Greece	:	:	:	:	-11.1	-10.1	-8.6	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0
Spain	-4.1	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	-9.4	-9.4	-10.3	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-5.6	-4.6	-3.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-6.1	-6.1
France	-3.3	-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	-6.8	-5.1	-4.9	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.4	-4.7	-4.7	-3.9	-3.9	-3.4
Italy	-4.3	-3.0	-3.4	-3.4	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2
Cyprus	-3.3	-3.6	-1.0	-1.0	-4.8	-5.8	-5.8	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-3.0	-3.0	-1.4	-3.0	-3.0	-1.4	-5.8	-5.8	-6.1
Latvia	-0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-2.9	-8.2	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1
Lithuania	:	:	-2.9	-2.9	-6.9	-9.0	-3.2	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-2.1	-2.1	-1.6
Luxembourg	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.4
Malta	-6.8	-6.1	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5
Netherlands	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-5.0	-4.3	-4.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-2.8	-2.8	-1.8
Austria	-3.6	-2.1	-2.6	-2.6	-4.5	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-4.9	-3.3	-2.8	-4.9	-3.3	-2.8	-1.1	-2.8	-2.8	-1.5
Portugal	-4.2	-4.4	-5.4	-5.4	-11.2	-7.4	-5.5	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-3.3	-2.8	-4.9	-3.3	-2.8	-4.0	-4.0	-2.5
Slovenia	-3.4	-3.0	-2.2	-2.2	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-14.6	-14.6	-14.6	-14.6	-14.6	-14.6	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.7	-4.3	-4.3	-3.1
Slovakia	-6.4	-6.3	-3.7	-3.7	-7.5	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.6	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8
Finland	-1.4	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-1.3
Euro area	:	:	:	:	-6.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-2.5	-2.5	-2.3
Bulgaria	-3.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-3.2	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	
Czech Republic	-5.4	-4.8	-2.7	-2.7	-4.4	-2.9	-4.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.9	-2.4	
Denmark	-1.4	1.0	3.1	3.1	-2.7	-2.1	-3.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.3	-2.0	-1.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.2	-2.7	
Croatia	:	:	-3.6	-3.6	-6.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.1
Hungary	-6.2	-5.9	-6.1	-6.1	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-4.5	-2.8	-2.5	-4.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8
Poland	:	:	:	:	-7.6	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.8	-3.4	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	5.7	5.7	-2.9
Romania	-3.5	-2.6	-4.1	-4.1	-6.6	-5.5	-3.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	
Sweden	-2.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-2.4	-1.8	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.8	-0.8	
United Kingdom	-2.2	-1.5	-5.1	-5.1	-9.6	-7.6	-8.3	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.4	-4.4	-3.4	-5.4	-4.4	-3.4	-3.4	-5.1	-4.1	
EU	:	:	:	:	-6.4	-4.5	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5
USA	-1.8	-3.3	-6.1	-6.1	-12.0	-10.6	-8.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.9	-4.3	-3.9	-4.9	-4.3	-3.9	-3.9	-5.4	-4.7	
Japan	-6.1	-7.0	-3.8	-3.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-7.5	-6.4	-5.4	-7.5	-6.4	-5.4	-5.4	-7.4	-6.2	

Quelle: European Commission 2014:161

Table 37: Interest expenditure, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016) 22.10.2014

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast			Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2014	2015	
Belgium	7.7	5.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	
Germany	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Estonia	:	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Ireland	3.8	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.7	
Greece	:	:	:	5.9	7.3	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	
Spain	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	
France	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	
Italy	9.1	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	
Cyprus	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	
Latvia	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	
Lithuania	:	:	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	
Luxembourg	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	
Malta	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	
Netherlands	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	
Austria	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Portugal	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	
Slovenia	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	
Slovakia	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	
Finland	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	
Euro area	:	:	:	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	
Bulgaria	9.1	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	
Czech Republic	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Denmark	5.0	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Croatia	:	:	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.4	
Hungary	8.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	
Poland	:	:	:	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	
Romania	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Sweden	4.7	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	
United Kingdom	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	
EU	:	:	:	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	
USA	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	
Japan	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	

Quelle: European Commission 2014:162

Table 38: Primary balance, general government ¹ (as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016)

22.10.2014

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast					
	1995-99		2000-04		2005-09		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
Belgium	5.3	5.3	2.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Germany	-0.6	0.2	1.2	-1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Estonia	:	:	:	0.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Ireland	4.5	2.9	-2.0	-29.4	-9.2	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Greece	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-8.2	2.7	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.4
Spain	0.3	2.1	-0.4	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
France	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	-4.4	-2.5	-2.3	-1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Italy	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Cyprus	-0.9	-0.5	1.8	-2.7	-3.6	-2.9	-1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia	0.0	-1.1	-2.2	-6.5	-1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	:	:	-2.1	-5.1	-7.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Luxembourg	3.3	3.0	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	-4.3	-2.3	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Netherlands	2.1	1.6	1.0	-3.3	-2.6	-2.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Austria	0.1	1.3	0.5	-1.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4
Portugal	-0.2	-1.6	-2.6	-8.2	-3.0	-0.6	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.6	2.0
Slovenia	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-4.1	-4.3	-1.7	-12.0	-1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.1
Slovakia	-3.8	-3.1	-2.3	-6.2	-2.6	-2.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1
Finland	2.2	6.3	4.1	-1.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6
Euro area	1.0	1.2	0.3	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5
Bulgaria	6.0	3.0	1.4	-2.5	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8
Czech Republic	-4.4	-3.9	-1.6	-3.1	-1.5	-2.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1
Denmark	3.7	4.1	4.8	-0.8	-0.1	-2.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.5
Croatia	:	:	-1.9	-3.7	-4.8	-2.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
Hungary	1.8	-1.4	-2.0	-0.4	-1.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4
Poland	:	:	:	-5.1	-2.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	7.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	7.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8
Romania	-0.2	0.0	-3.1	-5.1	-3.9	-1.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7
Sweden	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3
United Kingdom	1.0	0.6	-3.0	-6.7	-4.4	-5.4	-2.9	-2.7	-1.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-2.7	-1.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-2.7	-1.8	-0.9
EU	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-3.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
USA	3.0	0.2	-2.6	-8.3	-6.7	-5.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	-1.5	-0.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	-1.5	-0.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.1
Japan	-2.8	-4.6	-1.9	-6.3	-6.7	-6.6	-6.7	-5.4	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4

¹ Net lending/borrowing excluding interest expenditure.

Quelle: European Commission 2014:162

Table 42: Gross debt, general government¹ (as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016) 22.10.2014

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2014	2015		
Belgium	123.4	103.9	92.8	99.6	102.1	104.0	104.5	105.8	107.3	107.8	101.7	101.5				
Germany	58.0	60.6	66.8	80.3	77.6	79.0	76.9	74.5	72.4	69.6	76.0	73.6				
Estonia	:	:	:	6.5	6.0	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.6				
Ireland	61.8	31.8	35.7	87.4	111.1	121.7	123.3	110.5	109.4	106.0	121.0	120.4				
Greece	:	:	:	146.0	171.3	156.9	174.9	175.5	168.8	157.8	177.2	172.4				
Spain	63.0	51.3	41.8	60.1	69.2	84.4	92.1	98.1	101.2	102.1	100.2	103.8				
France	59.3	61.1	68.4	81.5	85.0	89.2	92.2	95.5	98.1	99.8	95.6	96.6				
Italy	113.5	102.4	103.8	115.3	116.4	122.2	127.9	132.2	133.8	132.7	135.2	133.9				
Cyprus	52.1	60.1	55.2	56.5	66.0	79.5	102.2	107.5	115.2	111.6	122.2	126.4				
Latvia	11.8	13.5	17.0	46.8	42.7	40.9	38.2	40.3	36.3	35.1	39.5	33.4				
Lithuania	:	21.8	19.5	36.3	37.3	39.9	39.0	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.8	41.4				
Luxembourg	7.3	6.4	10.1	19.6	18.5	21.4	23.6	23.0	24.3	25.4	23.4	25.5				
Malta	46.6	66.1	65.5	67.6	69.8	67.9	69.8	71.0	71.0	69.8	72.5	71.1				
Netherlands	66.5	49.6	49.7	59.0	61.3	66.5	68.6	69.7	70.3	69.9	73.8	73.4				
Austria	65.8	65.8	69.7	82.4	82.1	81.7	81.2	87.0	86.1	84.0	80.3	79.2				
Portugal	55.2	56.1	72.1	96.2	111.1	124.8	128.0	127.7	125.1	123.7	126.7	124.8				
Slovenia	21.7	26.5	26.2	37.9	46.2	53.4	70.4	82.2	82.9	80.6	80.4	81.3				
Slovakia	33.2	44.5	31.7	41.1	43.5	52.1	54.6	54.1	54.9	54.7	56.3	57.8				
Finland	50.7	41.8	37.3	47.1	48.5	53.0	56.0	59.8	61.7	62.4	59.9	61.2				
Euro area	:	:	:	83.8	86.4	90.8	93.1	94.5	94.8	93.8	96.0	95.4				
Bulgaria	:	53.0	18.5	15.9	15.7	18.0	18.3	25.3	26.8	30.2	23.1	22.7				
Czech Republic	13.3	24.5	29.3	38.2	41.0	45.5	45.7	44.4	44.7	45.2	44.4	45.8				
Denmark	63.8	48.1	34.0	42.9	46.4	45.6	45.0	44.1	45.1	45.6	43.5	44.9				
Croatia	:	:	37.9	52.8	59.9	64.4	75.7	81.7	84.9	89.0	69.0	69.2				
Hungary	67.7	55.8	68.3	80.9	81.0	78.5	77.3	76.9	76.4	75.2	80.3	79.5				
Poland	:	:	:	53.6	54.8	54.4	55.7	49.1	50.2	50.1	49.2	50.0				
Romania	14.1	22.6	15.4	29.9	34.2	37.3	37.9	39.4	40.4	41.1	39.9	40.1				
Sweden	67.3	50.0	41.3	36.7	36.1	36.4	38.6	40.3	40.1	39.4	41.6	40.4				
United Kingdom	45.8	37.7	49.0	76.4	81.9	85.8	87.2	89.0	89.5	89.9	91.8	92.7				
EU	:	:	:	78.4	81.3	85.0	87.1	88.1	88.3	87.6	89.5	89.2				

¹Data for the EU and the euro area are published on a non-consolidated basis, e.o. without correction for intergovernmental loans. Eurostat in its news release 158/2014 of 21 October 2014 published consolidated figures.

Quelle: European Commission 2014:164

22.10.2014

Table 47: Exports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

	5-year averages										Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2014	2015		
Belgium	5.7	4.7	1.4	10.0	6.6	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.0	4.7	
Germany	7.5	7.3	2.7	14.5	8.0	2.8	1.6	3.3	1.6	4.2	3.3	4.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	
Estonia	8.8	12.5	3.5	24.0	22.2	8.3	2.6	1.5	2.6	3.4	1.5	3.4	5.5	3.1	5.0	
Ireland	17.7	8.3	2.7	6.2	5.5	4.7	1.1	8.0	1.1	5.3	8.0	5.3	5.6	2.8	3.7	
Greece	11.4	6.0	0.3	4.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	5.3	2.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.1	5.2	
Spain	10.0	4.6	0.4	9.4	7.4	1.2	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.8	3.8	4.9	5.8	5.5	6.7	
France	7.8	4.2	0.0	9.0	6.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	3.9	5.3	2.3	3.9	5.3	3.1	5.3	
Italy	4.1	3.2	-1.2	11.8	5.2	2.0	0.6	1.5	3.4	4.2	1.5	3.4	4.2	3.3	4.3	
Cyprus	5.9	1.5	-0.2	2.6	4.2	-1.7	-5.0	0.3	2.0	2.6	0.3	2.0	2.6	-2.7	1.8	
Latvia	:	9.2	6.1	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.5	1.5	3.3	4.8	1.5	3.3	4.8	3.6	5.6	
Lithuania	:	12.2	6.7	18.9	14.9	12.2	9.4	-0.2	5.4	6.6	-0.2	5.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	
Luxembourg	8.6	6.8	3.7	8.2	5.0	2.9	5.6	2.4	4.0	4.9	2.4	4.0	4.9	3.3	4.7	
Malta	:	1.0	10.1	6.9	1.8	6.3	-1.6	1.0	4.6	5.3	1.0	4.6	5.3	2.7	6.0	
Netherlands	7.6	4.4	2.5	8.9	4.4	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.3	5.0	
Austria	7.4	6.4	1.3	12.8	6.6	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.2	4.7	2.2	3.2	4.7	4.4	5.9	
Portugal	7.6	4.3	1.6	9.5	7.0	3.1	6.4	3.6	4.6	5.6	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	
Slovenia	5.0	8.7	4.6	10.1	7.0	0.3	2.6	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.3	3.9	5.4	
Slovakia	4.0	12.7	6.3	15.7	12.0	9.3	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.6	4.6	4.4	5.6	5.6	6.4	
Finland	9.7	5.5	1.8	6.2	2.0	1.2	-1.7	0.2	1.9	3.2	0.2	1.9	3.2	2.7	4.5	
Euro area	:	5.5	1.5	11.1	6.6	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.9	5.0	4.0	5.3	
Bulgaria	:	3.9	4.9	17.2	12.3	0.1	9.2	1.4	3.0	3.7	1.4	3.0	3.7	4.9	6.5	
Czech Republic	8.6	12.4	7.1	14.8	9.3	4.1	0.3	8.3	5.3	6.0	8.3	5.3	6.0	5.0	6.2	
Denmark	5.4	4.3	2.8	1.9	7.3	-0.1	1.2	1.1	3.7	4.4	1.1	3.7	4.4	3.1	4.0	
Croatia	:	9.9	-0.2	6.2	2.2	-0.1	3.0	5.4	3.6	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.8	2.6	3.7	
Hungary	20.9	12.5	8.2	11.3	6.6	-1.5	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	
Poland	11.5	9.8	7.0	12.9	7.9	4.3	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.7	3.9	3.9	5.7	4.4	6.0	
Romania	5.0	14.7	3.3	15.2	11.9	1.0	21.5	8.9	5.1	6.0	8.9	5.1	6.0	6.5	5.6	
Sweden	9.0	5.6	1.1	11.9	6.1	1.0	-0.5	2.2	3.9	4.7	2.2	3.9	4.7	3.7	5.4	
United Kingdom	6.0	4.3	2.1	6.2	5.6	0.7	0.5	-0.6	3.3	4.3	-0.6	3.3	4.3	2.6	3.2	
EU	:	5.6	1.9	10.5	6.6	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.9	5.0	2.9	3.9	5.0	4.0	5.1	
USA	7.4	2.3	4.1	11.9	6.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	5.5	5.6	3.4	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.6	
Japan	3.9	7.1	-0.5	24.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.6	6.8	4.0	4.0	6.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	

Quelle: European Commission 2014:167

Table 48: Imports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1995-2016)

	5-year averages											Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast	
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015		
Belgium	5.3	4.2	2.0	9.6	7.2	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.2	2.7	2.7	4.2	2.7	5.1		
Germany	7.7	4.5	2.9	12.9	7.2	0.0	3.1	3.9	4.8	6.6	5.4	6.6	6.6	5.4	6.5		
Estonia	9.5	16.5	0.7	21.0	26.8	12.2	3.1	2.3	4.1	6.5	3.9	4.1	6.5	3.9	5.3		
Ireland	17.0	7.5	2.1	3.0	-0.6	6.9	0.6	7.3	5.6	6.1	3.1	5.6	6.1	3.1	2.6		
Greece	12.1	5.7	1.4	-5.5	-9.0	-9.1	-1.6	0.4	2.1	3.4	-1.2	0.4	2.1	-1.2	2.2		
Spain	11.8	6.5	-0.6	6.9	-0.8	-6.3	-0.5	4.8	5.1	6.0	3.4	4.8	5.1	3.4	5.8		
France	7.3	5.2	1.7	8.9	6.3	-1.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	5.9	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	5.8		
Italy	6.3	3.8	-0.4	12.4	0.5	-8.0	-2.7	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.8		
Cyprus	5.0	2.8	1.4	4.5	-0.6	-4.6	-13.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.3	-7.2	-0.5	1.3	-7.2	0.2		
Latvia	:	10.5	0.3	12.4	22.0	5.4	0.3	1.4	3.5	5.4	3.9	1.4	3.5	3.9	6.8		
Lithuania	:	12.9	4.2	18.7	14.2	6.6	9.0	1.2	6.5	7.7	7.1	1.2	6.5	7.1	7.4		
Luxembourg	9.7	6.5	3.6	9.6	6.9	3.8	5.8	1.7	4.4	5.2	3.2	1.7	4.4	3.2	5.1		
Malta	:	1.0	10.2	7.6	-0.5	4.2	-1.7	2.0	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.0	4.5	4.2	5.7		
Netherlands	9.2	4.1	2.5	8.3	3.5	2.8	0.8	3.0	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.8		
Austria	5.4	5.4	0.9	11.3	6.4	0.7	-0.3	2.4	2.9	4.8	3.7	2.4	2.9	4.8	5.7		
Portugal	9.9	2.7	1.3	7.8	-5.8	-6.6	3.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2		
Slovenia	8.7	7.2	3.5	6.6	5.0	-3.9	1.4	3.0	3.5	5.1	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	5.3		
Slovakia	6.6	12.0	4.8	14.7	9.7	2.6	3.8	5.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.7	4.0	5.4	6.1		
Finland	8.0	6.5	2.7	6.5	6.0	1.3	-2.5	-0.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	-0.1	1.1	1.6	4.0		
Euro area	:	4.9	1.7	9.8	4.4	-1.0	1.2	3.2	3.9	5.5	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	5.5		
Bulgaria	:	9.5	6.0	4.1	8.5	4.5	4.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	5.5	1.7	2.0	2.9	6.4		
Czech Republic	10.0	12.8	5.4	14.9	6.7	2.4	0.3	8.6	5.4	5.9	4.0	8.6	5.4	4.0	6.0		
Denmark	5.9	5.6	4.1	0.9	7.0	0.7	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.3	2.8	2.1	3.7	2.8	3.8		
Croatia	:	10.7	0.0	-2.5	2.5	-3.0	3.2	3.4	2.6	4.5	1.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	2.3		
Hungary	17.7	12.7	5.1	10.1	4.5	-3.3	5.9	7.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.5		
Poland	18.3	5.9	6.9	14.0	5.5	-0.6	1.8	5.3	4.9	6.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	6.5		
Romania	8.3	19.1	7.8	12.6	10.2	-1.5	8.2	6.8	5.5	6.5	5.9	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.8		
Sweden	7.8	3.7	2.1	12.8	7.3	0.5	-0.8	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.9		
United Kingdom	8.2	5.9	0.6	8.7	1.0	3.1	0.5	-0.3	3.7	4.3	2.0	-0.3	3.7	2.0	2.8		
EU	:	5.4	1.9	9.7	4.3	-0.4	1.3	3.1	4.0	5.3	3.7	3.1	4.0	3.7	5.2		
USA	10.6	5.8	-0.5	12.7	5.5	2.3	1.1	4.2	5.3	5.7	3.5	4.2	5.3	3.5	6.0		
Japan	4.4	4.7	-1.2	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.4	6.5	3.3	2.5	4.3	6.5	3.3	4.3	2.8		

Quelle: European Commission 2014:167

22.10.2014

Table 49: Merchandise trade balance¹ (fob-fob, as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016)

	averages										Autumn 2014				Spring 2014					
	1995-99		2000-04		2005-09		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year		5-year	
Belgium	:	3.5	1.1	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	7.2	7.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6
Germany	:	5.3	6.9	6.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9
Estonia	:	-17.1	-13.0	-2.3	-4.5	-7.4	-5.7	-5.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3
Ireland	:	24.5	17.9	26.0	25.3	20.7	24.5	21.0	19.8	18.6	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.9
Greece	:	:	:	-13.4	-12.6	-10.9	-10.6	-10.8	-10.1	-9.7	-9.5	-8.9	-8.9	-8.9	-9.5	-9.5	-9.5	-9.5	-9.5	-8.9
Spain	:	-3.2	-5.5	-4.1	-4.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
France	:	0.3	-1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-2.1	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.0
Italy	:	0.8	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
Cyprus	:	-24.9	-26.7	-25.7	-23.2	-20.8	-17.7	-18.8	-18.6	-18.5	-16.5	-16.3	-16.3	-16.3	-18.5	-18.5	-18.5	-18.5	-18.5	-16.3
Latvia	:	-18.6	-18.9	-8.5	-12.4	-12.0	-10.9	-10.5	-10.6	-10.9	-9.1	-9.7	-9.7	-9.7	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-9.7
Lithuania	:	:	-11.5	-5.9	-6.6	-3.3	-2.6	-4.0	-4.8	-5.6	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.2	
Luxembourg	:	-9.1	-4.9	-0.2	0.4	2.0	5.0	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	-12.1	-12.1	-12.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	-12.1
Malta	:	-13.3	-18.2	-18.3	-17.0	-14.6	-13.7	-15.2	-15.5	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-14.3
Netherlands	:	8.0	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.2	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	8.8
Austria	:	-11.0	-11.3	-10.6	-7.9	-4.9	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-2.3
Portugal	:	-3.6	-3.5	-1.8	-1.8	0.2	1.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.6
Slovenia	:	-7.5	-3.3	-0.5	-0.6	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	6.5
Slovakia	:	8.3	3.9	1.2	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Finland	:	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4
Euro area	:	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4
Euro area, adjusted ²	:	-17.0	-22.3	-7.6	-4.8	-9.9	-7.2	-7.6	-7.4	-7.7	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-7.6	-7.4	-7.7	-7.7	-7.7	-6.0
Bulgaria	:	-6.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9
Czech Republic	:	3.8	1.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6
Denmark	:	-20.1	-20.6	-13.2	-14.3	-14.3	-15.1	-15.0	-15.4	-16.3	-14.4	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-15.0	-15.4	-16.3	-16.3	-16.3	-14.4
Croatia	:	-6.1	-0.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1
Hungary	:	-4.2	-3.8	-3.0	-3.5	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	1.1
Poland	:	-6.8	-11.6	-7.1	-6.7	-5.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.5
Romania	:	7.5	6.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9
Sweden	:	-4.1	-5.8	-6.3	-6.0	-6.6	-6.4	-6.2	-6.1	-6.0	-6.3	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.3
United Kingdom	:	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
EU	:	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-4.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	-4.4	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.1
US ²	:	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	-0.3	-1.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-1.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.3
Japan	:																			

¹ See note 7 on concepts and sources.

² See note 8 on concepts and sources.

Quelle: European Commission 2014:168

Table 50: Current-account balance¹ (as a percentage of GDP, 1995-2016)

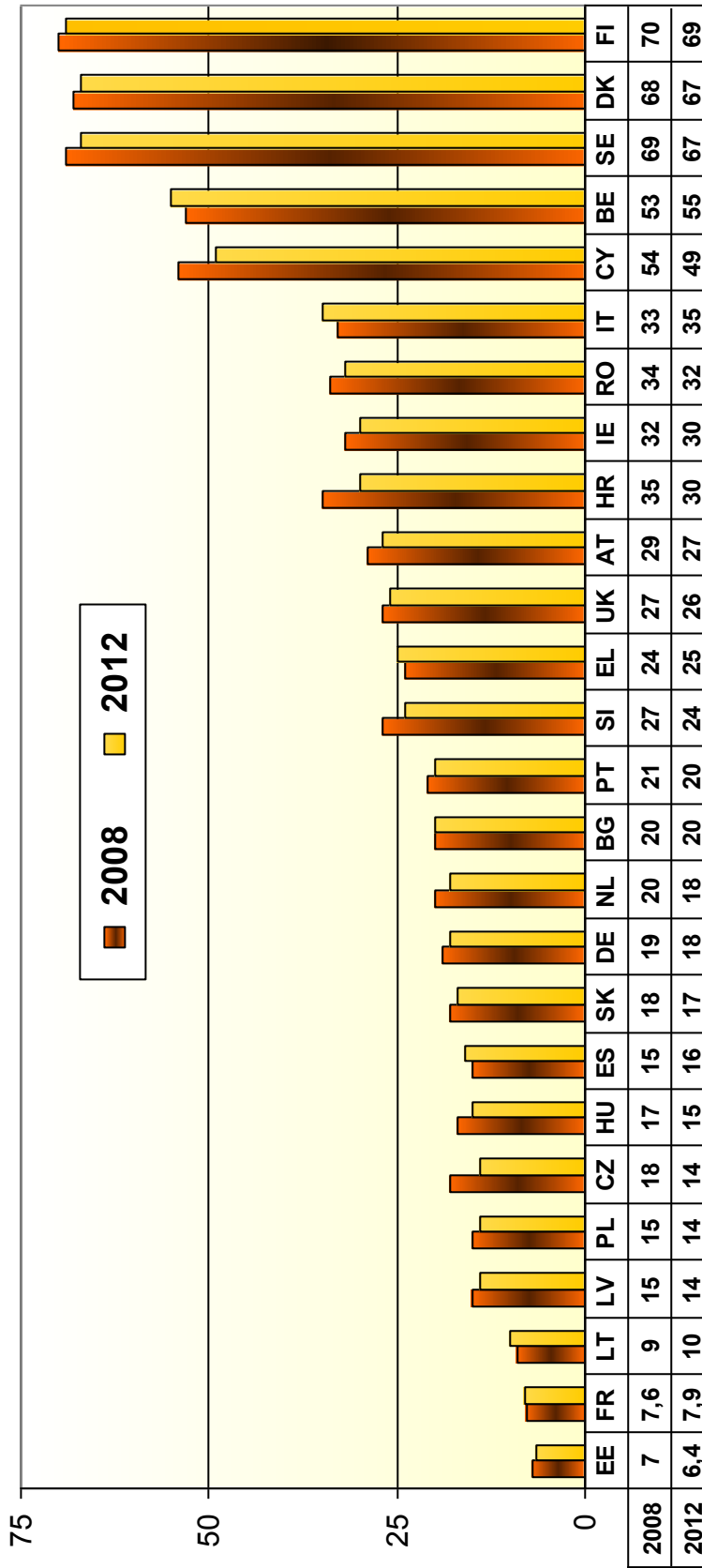
	22.10.2014											
	5-year averages					Autumn 2014 forecast				Spring 2014 forecast		
	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015
Belgium	4.3	4.7	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.6	-1.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.3
Germany	-0.9	1.2	5.9	5.9	6.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.0
Estonia	-8.5	-9.6	-9.1	2.0	-0.8	-3.3	-0.9	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.7	-2.8
Ireland	1.8	-0.9	-4.9	-0.1	0.1	0.9	3.8	5.5	5.5	5.3	7.4	8.9
Greece	-4.4	-9.6	-13.6	-12.0	-10.5	-4.3	-2.7	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2
Spain	-1.3	-4.3	-8.0	-3.9	-3.3	-0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
France	2.0	1.1	-1.0	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	-2.0
Italy	2.0	-0.4	-1.7	-3.5	-3.1	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5
Cyprus	-2.7	-3.2	-9.3	-9.1	-3.0	-5.5	-1.3	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Latvia	-7.2	-8.5	-12.0	2.1	-3.1	-3.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.8	-1.3	-2.0
Lithuania	-10.0	-6.0	-8.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.9	1.6	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5
Luxembourg	9.8	10.2	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.0
Malta	-7.3	-4.3	-6.9	-6.4	-1.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.9	0.3	1.0
Netherlands	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.1	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.6
Austria	-2.3	0.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.8
Portugal	-6.2	-9.2	-10.7	-10.4	-5.6	-2.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4
Slovenia	-2.0	-1.8	-2.7	0.2	0.9	3.0	4.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2
Slovakia	-5.9	-6.0	-6.4	-4.7	-3.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.4
Finland	4.8	6.9	3.2	1.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.4	-0.4	-0.2
Euro area	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9
Euro area, adjusted ²	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9
Bulgaria	7.0	-5.0	-17.0	-1.3	1.5	-0.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.2
Czech Republic	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-5.2	-4.6	-2.2	-2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Denmark	1.8	3.4	2.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8
Croatia	-5.1	-3.6	-6.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
Hungary	-5.0	-7.6	-6.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.7
Poland	-2.4	-3.4	-4.7	-4.9	-5.0	-3.8	-1.4	-2.0	-2.4	-2.8	-1.7	-2.3
Romania	-5.9	-4.2	-9.9	-4.8	-4.7	-4.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.6
Sweden	4.1	5.7	7.9	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.1	6.0
United Kingdom	-0.9	-2.0	-2.6	-2.5	-1.7	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-3.2	-3.8	-3.3
EU	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
US ²	-1.9	-4.3	-4.7	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-2.2	-2.4
Japan	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2

¹ See note 7 on concepts and sources.

² See note 8 on concepts and sources.

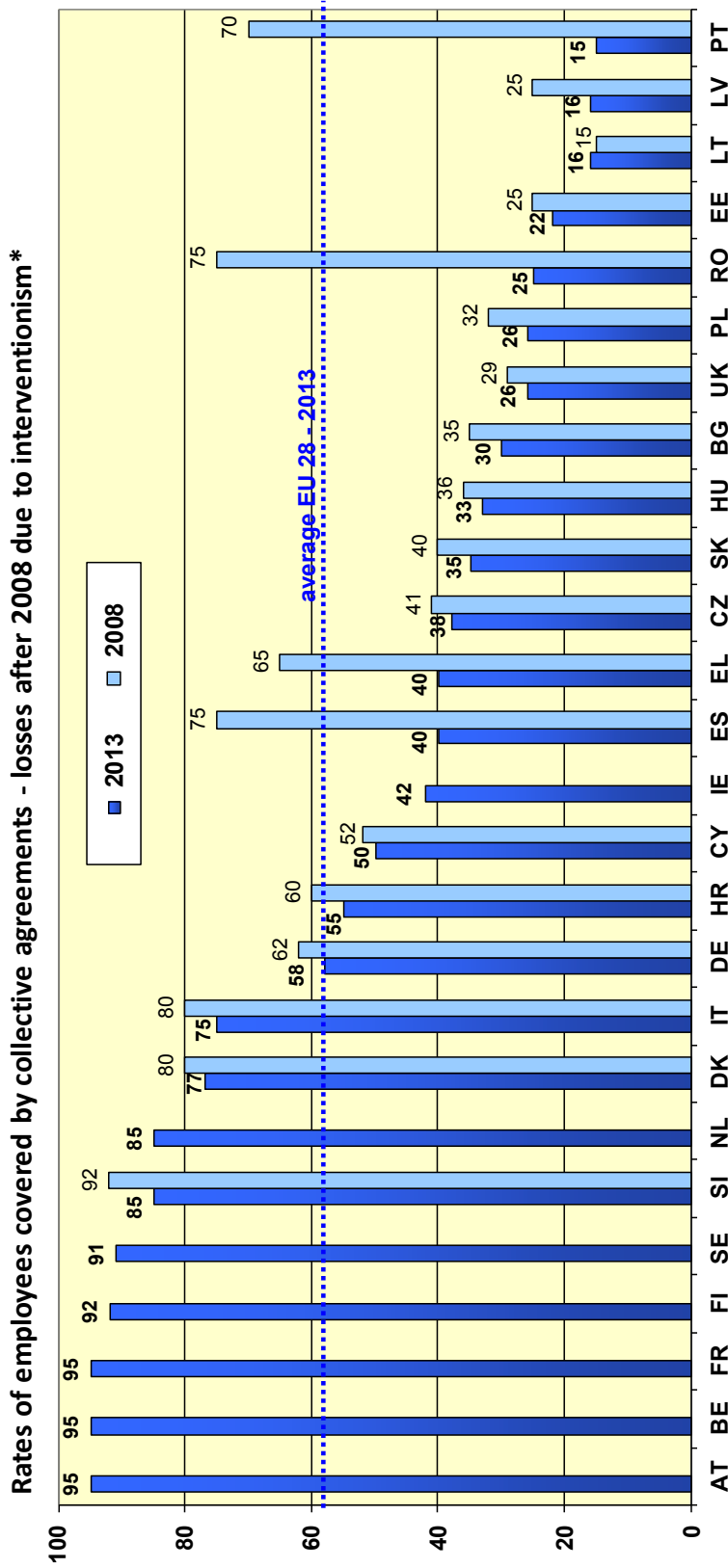
Quelle: European Commission 2014:168

Losses of membership in times of crisis: Union density rates 2008 and 2012 (%)

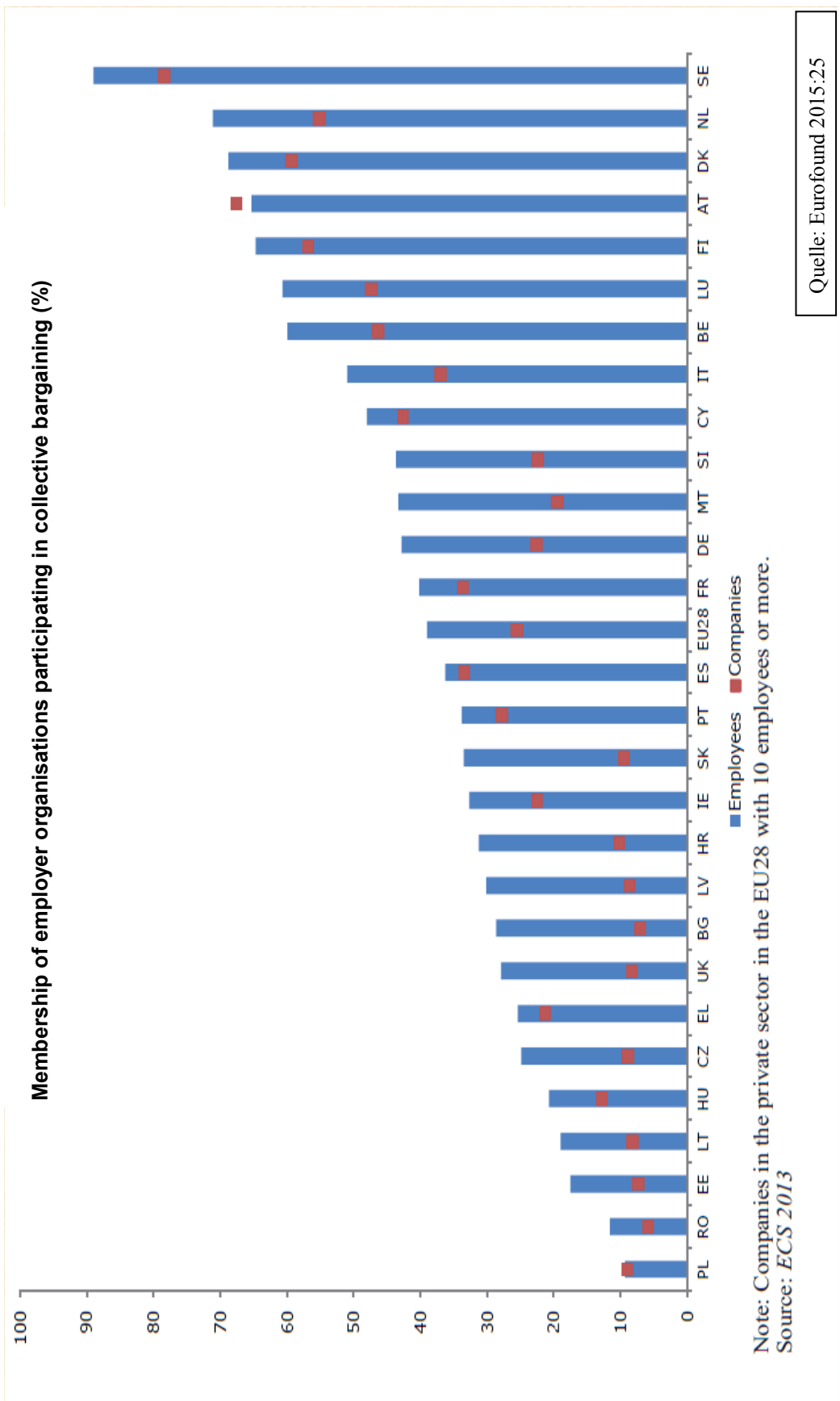


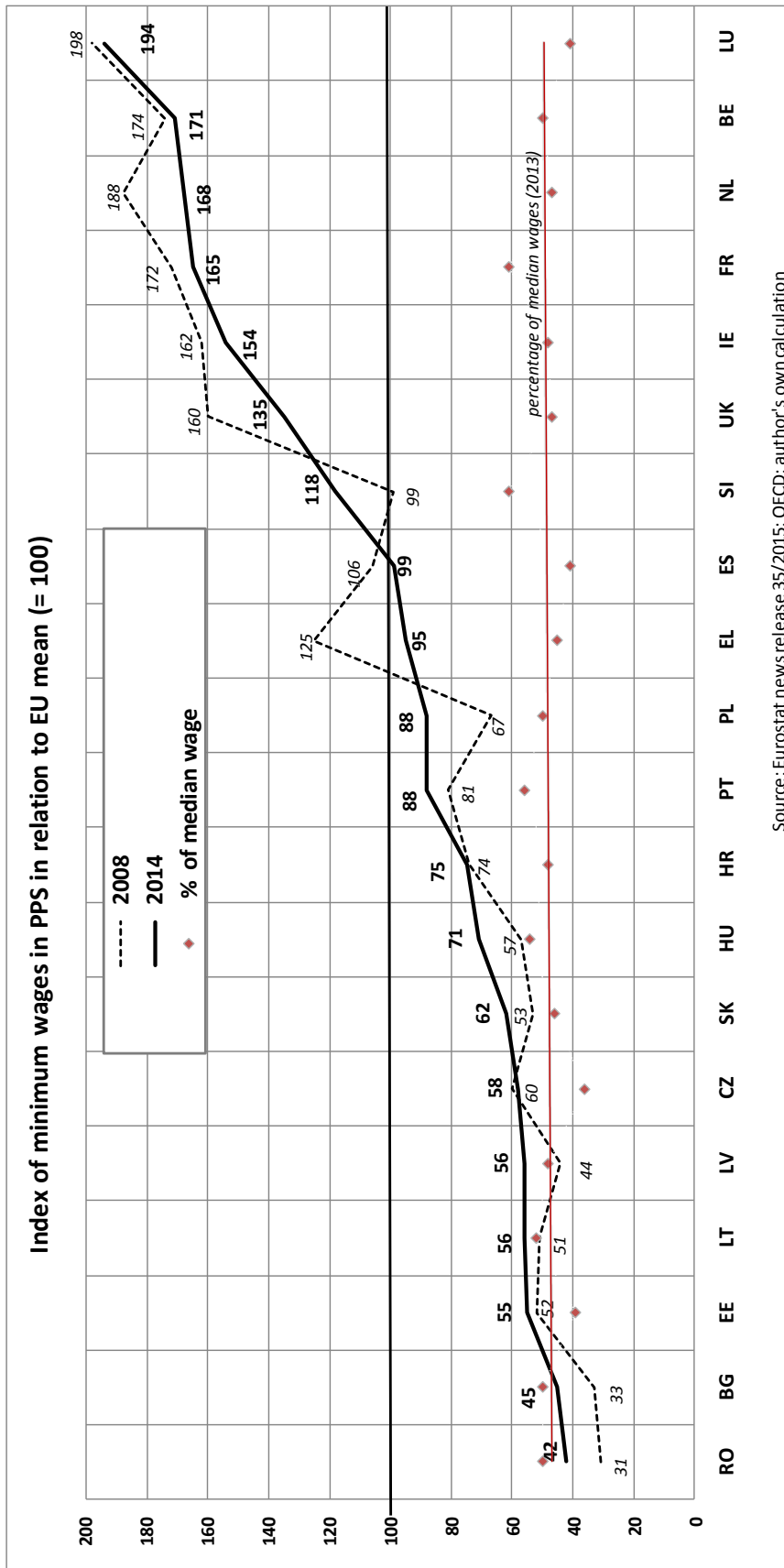
Sources: EC, Eurofound, ETUI, ICTWSS Database 2013; own reser



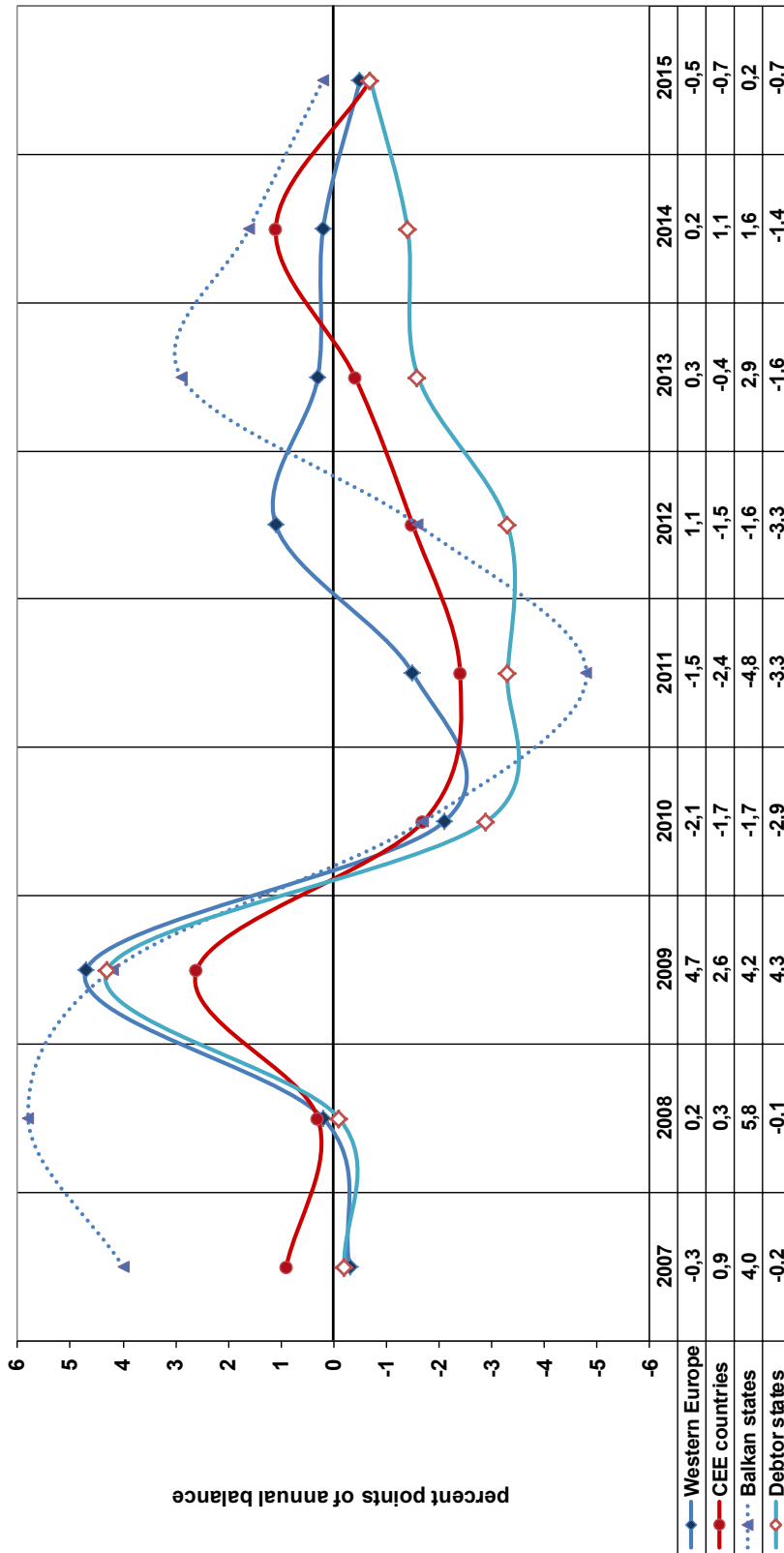


*particularly by Troika, IWF or EC Source: Eurofound 2013 and 2015; Fulton; author's own research





EU-regions*: Real wages in relation to productivity gains*, 2007 - 2015



*Western Europe: BE, NL, FR, DE, AT, UK - Debtor states: EL, ES, PT, IT, CY, IE - Balkan: BG, RO, HR
 Source: Ameco; EC-Economic Forecast (last: autumn 2014) including forecast for 2015